



Climate Change Impact on Disasters - Need of Early Warning Studies

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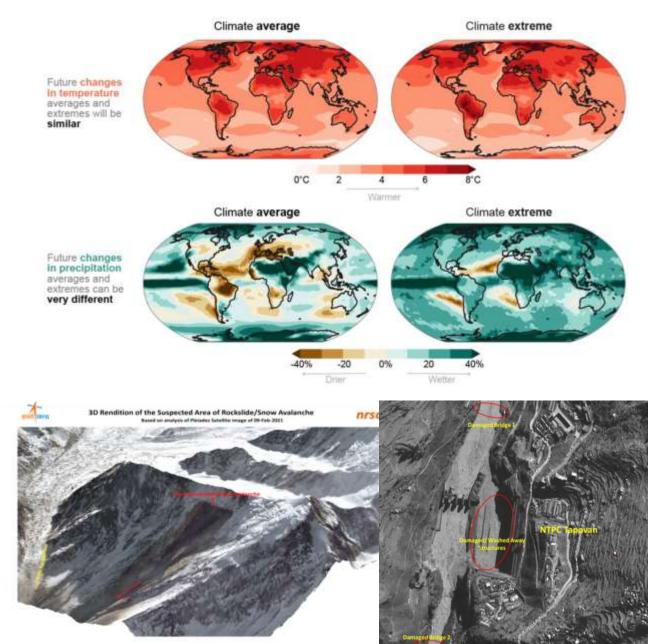
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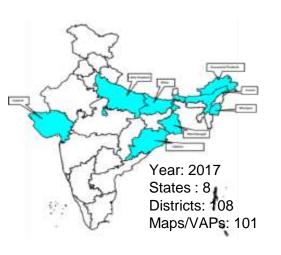


Impact of Climate Change on Disasters

- Extreme precipitation
- Extreme floods
- Frequent Floods
- Flash floods
- Severe cyclones
- Heat waves
- Increase in landslides
- Increase in forest fires
- Increase in drought
- Impact on lightening
- Impact on storm surge

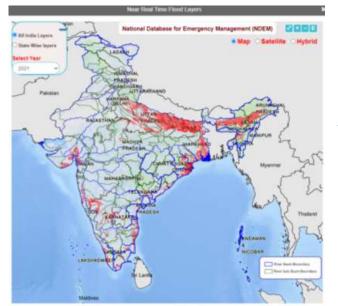


Spread of Major Floods in the Country as Mapped using Space Data in Recent Years





Year: 2019 States: 14 Districts: 186 Maps/VAPs: 254

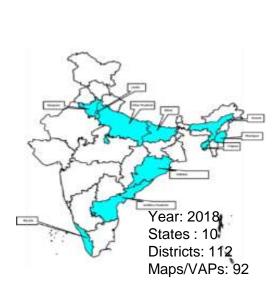


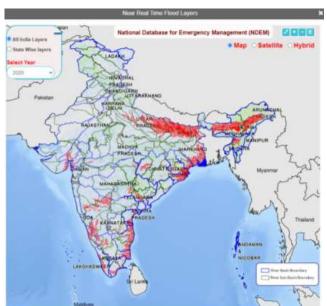
Year: 2021 States : 15

Flood events: 24

Districts: 181

Maps/VAPs: 277

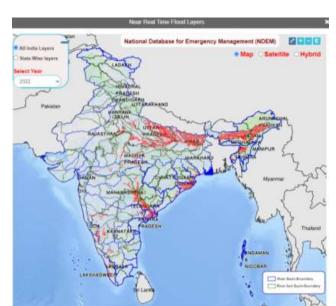




Year: 2020 States: 15 Flood events: 21

Districts: 183

Maps/VAPs: 308



Year: 2022 States: 14

Flood events: 21

Districts: 192

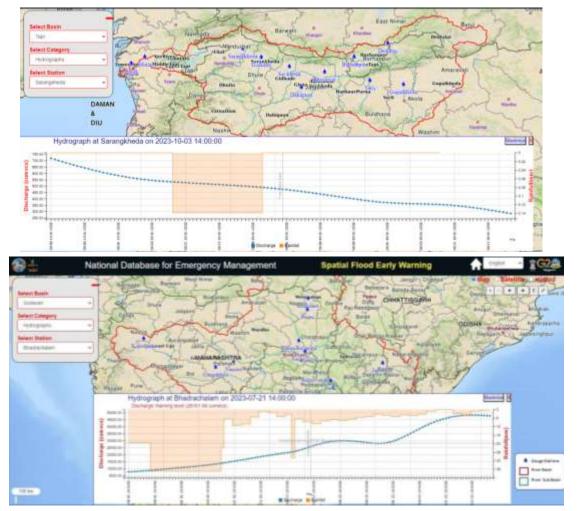
Maps/VAPs: 260



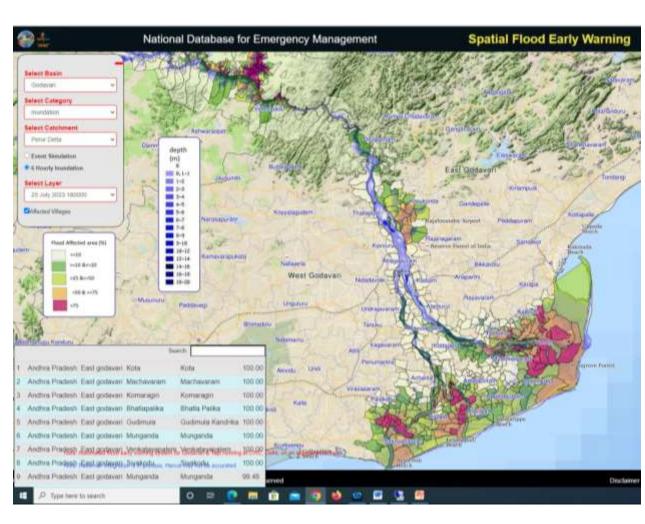
Operational Spatial Flood Early Systems



- Web-enabled fully automated operational spatial flood early warning systems for Godavari and Tapi Rivers are developed (under NHP)
- Spatial flood advisories to nodal organisations with more than 85% accuracy in 2 days lead time to aid in DRR



Flood Forecast Hydrographs in the Tapi and Godavari Rivers



Spatial flood early warning and villages affected (25 Jul 2023)

Way forward

- Forecasting extreme precipitation
- More accurate rainfall forecast during cyclones
- Developing flash flood early warning systems
- Use of advance technologies (Artificial Intelligence, etc..)
- Virtual Reality
- Smart Sensors
- Etc...

For Details...
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