Geo-positioned Cadastral and Land data and Land records

#### QuantaSip G.I.S Pvt Ltd





# Company Introduction

- QuantaSip is part of J&T Group an EPC contractor for Railway, Highway, Powerline and Irrigation Projects.
- Company has completed Google Map Data collection during 2008-2010 for Central and South India.
- Pan India Highway data collection for Ministry of Science's SAFAR Project.
- Geo Positioned Data Collection for all power towers of MSETCL.
- Enlisted as preferred vendor with many Utilities. 80+ staff comprising of Geo Spatial Analyst, developers, data analysts and SME's
- Partnered with NPCI/NHAI for GIS enabled toll system



# GNSS / GIS based Tolling System - Highlights

- Following the vision of our PM, MoR Shri Gadkari Ji Guidance NHAI has asked NPCI to prepare the GNSS/GIS and APR based Toll System.
- The Roll Out of the System is planned by EoY 2023.
- RBI approval for Pilot Area received.
- Fast Tag will be History.
- Pay per Use for Road Transport Use cases.
- Partnered with NPCI for GIS enabled toll system Implementation.



## Geo fencing of Toll able Area – Survey and Mapping (GNSS)



Example virtual gantry definition at the entrance (in green) or exit (in black) of the toll-able road and also the polygon data (in yellow)





#### Virtual Gantries for Entry



Example virtual gantry definition at the intersection of the toll-able and non-tollable roads





#### Virtual Gantries for Entry and Exit





Example of center-line data showing sufficient data points (variable sample distance) to capture the non-linearitie



#### Virtual Gantries for Entry and Exit







Example of center-line data showing sufficient data points (variable sample distance) to capture the non-linearitie

#### Data Representation



#### Non toll able use cases



#### 360° Photo collection as Quality Check



# Quick Highlights

- Around 700,000 Km Tolled road coverage.
- Around 200,000 Non Tolled Coverages.
- RBI Approval for 1<sup>st</sup> Use case and trial run in 1<sup>st</sup> Week Sept 2023.





# Other Products

- Smaller version of Land Database.
- Enhancing the Geo Spatial Data Quality of Cadastral Data.
- Seamless Data Connection of Land Data and Land Owner Ship.
- Geo Positioned Data Collection for all Agri support Eco System.
- Comprehensive Geo Spatial Data for Agri and Rural Area along with Urban POI's and APT's
- Launching API for Commercial Usages by Dec 2023



#### Key problems that we have solved:

- $\checkmark$  There is no national-level repository containing cadastral data of all States in 1 domain
- $\checkmark$  In some states the maps are not digitized
- $\checkmark$  Digital data is further not geo-referenced correctly
- ✓ Geo-referenced data is required to be reshaped as per open source satellite imaginary (improves accuracy by 25%)
- $\checkmark$  Created database of land records. Linkages with cadastral data are in the pipeline







# Service I: Ready geo-referenced Cadastral datasets for 10 States and inprogress for 7 States



- ✓ Govt cadastral data procured under RoR (Right of Record) for (MH, \*MP, HR, \*AP, KR, Telangana, \*Tripura, \*Goa, \*DL, \*JH) (100% available)
- ✓ Data collection in progress for (UP, Rajasthan, Gujarat, Bihar, Assam, Chhattisgarh, West Bengal)
- \* Physical maps digitised

 $\checkmark$  Boundaries available at district, tehsil, Pincode and village level

#### Local Govt Directory code is mapped to census villages (pan-India)

| Sr.No | State          | District<br>Count | Tehsil<br>Count | Village Count | Apprx Parcel<br>Count (In<br>`000) |  |  |
|-------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------------------------|--|--|
| 1     | Maharashtra    | 36                | 359             | 44501         | 2,74,427                           |  |  |
| 2     | Jharkhand      | 25                | 268             | 32716         | 1,41,916                           |  |  |
| 3     | Madhya Pradesh | 51                | 354             | 55778         | 2,37,386                           |  |  |
| 4     | Karnataka      | 31                | 200             | 30715         | 1,39,065                           |  |  |
| 5     | Andhra Pradesh | 24                | 1102            | 17949         | 1,39,106                           |  |  |
| 6     | Haryana        | 22                | 79              | 7008          | 43,099                             |  |  |
| 7     | Goa            | 2                 | 12              | 411           | 2,548                              |  |  |
| 8     | Dehli          | 11                | 33              | 222           | 1,365                              |  |  |
| 9     | Telangana      | 33                | 594             | 11226         | 69,826                             |  |  |
| 10    | Tripura        | 5                 | 45              | 836           | 5,183                              |  |  |
|       | Total          | 240               | 3046            | 2,01,362      | 10,53,921                          |  |  |

# Service I: Ready geo-referenced Cadastral datasets for 10 States and in progress for 7 States (contd)

Available datapoints:

- ✓ Road network
- ✓ Railway network
- ✓ APMC (Maharashtra, Madhya Pradesh)
- ✓ District Co-operative Banks (ATM + Branches)
- ✓ Schools, Colleges, Hospitals, Govt Offices, Landmarks and other PoI (Point of Interest)

Technology stack: Open layer, geo-server, web-services; Front-end editing tool Q-GIS; Database: Post-gre SQL



## Service I (contd): Process of geo-referencing



We are bridging the mismatch in boundaries between government's raw cadastral data and open-source satellite imagery

Process 1: Geo-referencing of raw cadastral data



Process 2: Correcting cadastral data with satellite imagery

\*Each land parcel (gat/khasra #) is manually re-shaped as per the satellite imagery to arrive at the corrected boundaries. AI/ML based automation of re-shaping is not possible due to the mismatch of sub-plotting in the govt cadastral system

\*Typically in a 1 hectare (10,000 sqm) plot, deviation of open-source satellite imagery can be upto 25 sq mtr - 0.25%

## Service I (contd): Existing attributes in the dataset



| State          | State_Code | District  | Distt_Code | Tehsil          | Teh_Code | Block | Block_Code | Village     | LGD_Code | Khasra_No | Area_Ac       | LU_LC | Remark |  |
|----------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------------|----------|-------|------------|-------------|----------|-----------|---------------|-------|--------|--|
| Madhya Pradesh | 23         | Burhanpur | 467        | Burhanpur Nagar | 06972    | NA    | NA         | Bada buzurg | 506180   | 37        | 0.38016140117 | AG    |        |  |
| Madhya Pradesh | 23         | Burhanpur | 467        | Burhanpur Nagar | 06972    | NA    | NA         | Bada buzurg | 506180   | 39        | 8.35695646772 | UR    |        |  |
| Madhya Pradesh | 23         | Burhanpur | 467        | Burhanpur Nagar | 06972    | NA    | NA         | Bada buzurg | 506180   | 74        | 2.11524240778 | AG    |        |  |
| Madhya Pradesh | 23         | Burhanpur | 467        | Burhanpur Nagar | 06972    | NA    | NA         | Bada buzurg | 506180   | 79        | 8.44007809017 | AG    |        |  |
| Madhya Pradesh | 23         | Burhanpur | 467        | Burhanpur Nagar | 06972    | NA    | NA         | Bada buzurg | 506180   | 1         | 6.91058121676 | AG    |        |  |
| Madhya Pradesh | 23         | Burhanpur | 467        | Burhanpur Nagar | 06972    | NA    | NA         | Bada buzurg | 506180   | 13        | 6.71760284115 | AG    |        |  |
| Madhya Pradesh | 23         | Burhanpur | 467        | Burhanpur Nagar | 06972    | NA    | NA         | Bada buzurg | 506180   | 24        | 3.80103697154 | AG    |        |  |
| Madhya Pradesh | 23         | Burhanpur | 467        | Burhanpur Nagar | 06972    | NA    | NA         | Bada buzurg | 506180   | 97        | 4.67901034752 | AG    |        |  |
| Madhya Pradesh | 23         | Burhanpur | 467        | Burhanpur Nagar | 06972    | NA    | NA         | Bada buzurg | 506180   | 102       | 8.08716482213 | UR    |        |  |
| Madhya Pradesh | 23         | Burhanpur | 467        | Burhanpur Nagar | 06972    | NA    | NA         | Bada buzurg | 506180   | 64        | 5.20474317892 | AG    |        |  |
| Madhya Pradesh | 23         | Burhanpur | 467        | Burhanpur Nagar | 06972    | NA    | NA         | Bada buzurg | 506180   | 69        | 8.21822258895 | AG    |        |  |
| Madhya Pradesh | 23         | Burhanpur | 467        | Burhanpur Nagar | 06972    | NA    | NA         | Bada buzurg | 506180   | 20        | 0.68581877723 | UR    |        |  |
| Madhya Pradesh | 23         | Burhanpur | 467        | Burhanpur Nagar | 06972    | NA    | NA         | Bada buzurg | 506180   | 15        | 7.20600326443 | AG    |        |  |
| Madhya Pradesh | 23         | Burhanpur | 467        | Burhanpur Nagar | 06972    | NA    | NA         | Bada buzurg | 506180   | 92        | 7.86340441796 | AG    |        |  |
| Madhya Pradesh | 23         | Burhanpur | 467        | Burhanpur Nagar | 06972    | NA    | NA         | Bada buzurg | 506180   | 45        | 3.68558975466 | AG    |        |  |
| Madhya Pradesh | 23         | Burhanpur | 467        | Burhanpur Nagar | 06972    | NA    | NA         | Bada buzurg | 506180   | 34        | 3.85407935130 | UR    |        |  |
| Madhya Pradesh | 23         | Burhanpur | 467        | Burhanpur Nagar | 06972    | NA    | NA         | Bada buzurg | 506180   | 54        | 7.88696873736 | AG    |        |  |
| Madhya Pradesh | 23         | Burhanpur | 467        | Burhanpur Nagar | 06972    | NA    | NA         | Bada buzurg | 506180   | 59        | 4.91954497702 | AG    |        |  |
| Madhya Pradesh | 23         | Burhanpur | 467        | Burhanpur Nagar | 06972    | NA    | NA         | Bada buzurg | 506180   | 23        | 7.53770569729 | AG    |        |  |
| Madhya Pradesh | 23         | Burhanpur | 467        | Burhanpur Nagar | 06972    | NA    | NA         | Bada buzurg | 506180   | 36        | 0.24388333786 | AG    |        |  |
| Madhya Pradesh | 23         | Burhanpur | 467        | Burhanpur Nagar | 06972    | NA    | NA         | Bada buzurg | 506180   | 78        | 8.09754027921 | UR    |        |  |
| Madhya Pradesh | 23         | Burhanpur | 467        | Burhanpur Nagar | 06972    | NA    | NA         | Bada buzurg | 506180   | 83        | 8.77675970435 | AG    |        |  |
| Madhya Pradesh | 23         | Burhanpur | 467        | Burhanpur Nagar | 06972    | NA    | NA         | Bada buzurg | 506180   | 28        | 0.68399493351 | AG    |        |  |
| Madhya Pradesh | 23         | Burhanpur | 467        | Burhanpur Nagar | 06972    | NA    | NA         | Bada buzurg | 506180   | 4         | 2.79766951235 | UR    |        |  |
| Madhya Pradesh | 23         | Burhanpur | 467        | Burhanpur Nagar | 06972    | NA    | NA         | Bada buzurg | 506180   | 101       | 6.68621543310 | AG    |        |  |
| Madhya Pradesh | 23         | Burhanpur | 467        | Burhanpur Nagar | 06972    | NA    | NA         | Bada buzurg | 506180   | 106       | 7.58978393392 | AG    |        |  |
| Madhya Pradesh | 23         | Burhanpur | 467        | Burhanpur Nagar | 06972    | NA    | NA         | Bada buzurg | 506180   | 68        | 2.18143700860 | AG    |        |  |

Above acreage is as per the polygon area of the satellite image. Acreage as per 7/12 can be additionally provided

#### Service II: Land record verification



- Downloaded and periodically maintain complete Land Owner Information for Maharashtra, Karnataka and Madhya Pradesh. Other 7 states will be completed by Dec 2023.
- $\checkmark$  In addition of 7/12 abstracts, we can provide 8-A (mutation entry)
- ✓ Key Fields in the database: owner name (transliterated in Unicode), acreage, recorded charges (to be extracted)
- $\checkmark$  Data can be refreshed as per requirement
- ✓ PoC for few Banks done
- ✓ API For Owner identification and Land Parcel Position Ready to use (MoU with few states in Advance Stage)



Bot scrapes the portal and downloads images for each 'Gat#' Convert image to text via OCR (non-digital govt sources) and store in Database

API query pulls information from Database for end-use

# Service II (contd): Database linkages planned between cadastral data and land ownership database

Back

- From geographical location, we can search land owner and land record information
- From parcel or farmer information, we can find the farm location on cadastral map ٠





#### Service III: Data Cleaning, Correction – Case 1

- In depth study and analysis of the data and correction of existing data.
- Logical and reasonable analysis to improve data in relation with Land Owner Information





#### Service III: Data Cleaning, Correction – Case 2 – Contd..



• Missing Survey number in existing data.



# Let's get in touch! Javed Shaikh: <u>Javeds@qgis.co.in</u> M:+91-9890117691